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## NEPWT—183—2024

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE

# M.Sc. (First Year) (First Semester) EXAMINATION NOVEMBER/DECEMBER, 2024

#### **BOTANY**

### Paper SBOTC-403

(Taxonomy of Angiosperms and Gymnosperms)

(Tuesday, 17-12-2024) Time: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.		
Time—Th	hree Hours Maximum Marks	<del></del> 80
Note :—	(i) Question No. 1 is compulsory.	
	(ii) Of the remaining, attempt any three questions.	
	(iii) Draw neat and labelled diagrams wherever required.	
1. Wri	ite brief notes on the following:	20
(a)	Classification of Gymnosperms by sporne (1965)	
(b)	Continental drift theory	
(c)	Diagnostic characters of family Apiaceae.	
(d)	Operational Taxonomic Units (OTUs).	
2. (a)	Describe in detail comparative account on coniferales.	10
(b)	Explain in detail general account on pteridospermales.	10

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3.	(a)	What is concept of species? Describe in detail biological species concept.
	( <i>b</i> )	Give a detailed account on principles, important rules of ICNafp 10
4.	(a)	Describe in detail Cronquist's system of classification with its merits and demerits.
	(b)	Explain in detail general account on the family Verbenaceae with its floral formula and floral diagrams.
5.	(a)	Describe in detail molecular systematics.
	(b)	Give a detailed account on Bio-systematics.
6.	Write	brief notes on the following:
	(a)	Economic importance of Gymnosperms.
	(b)	Allopatric speciation
	(c)	Merits and demerits of Bentham and Hooker's classification
	(d)	Classes of chemical compounds with their taxonomic significances.