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**NEPWT—79—2024**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

**M.Sc. (NEP) (Second Year) (Third Semester) EXAMINATION**

**NOVEMBER/DECEMBER, 2024**

**PHYSICS**

**SPHYC-502**

**(Nuclear and Particle Physics)**

**(Thursday, 12-12-2024)**

**Time : 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.**

*Time—3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks—80*

*N.B. :—* (1) Q. No. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any *three* questions from Q. Nos. 2 to 6.

(3) *All* questions carry equal marks.

(4) Symbols have their usual meaning in the subject.

1. Solve the following questions : 20

(a) Explain mirror nuclei with suitable examples.

(b) Describe Semiconductor detector.

(c) Explain Bohr-Wheeler theory of fission process.

(d) Explain proton-proton cycle.

2. (a) Discuss of electric quadrupole moment of the nucleus. 10

(b) Discuss the semi-empirical mass formula for a nucleus and explain the different terms in it. 10

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3. (a) Derive the expression for the stopping power of heavy charged particles. 10  
(b) Explain classification of elementary particles in detail. 10
4. (a) Write down the shell model configuration and assign for spin and parties to ground state of the nuclei :  ${}_{28}\text{Fe}^{57}$ ,  ${}_{30}\text{Zn}^{67}$ ,  ${}_{21}\text{Sc}^{41}$ . 10  
(b) Explain the characteristics on Nuclear forces. 10
5. (a) Discuss law of successive transformation in detail. 10  
(b) Discuss the C-N cycle. 10
6. Write short notes on the following : 20  
(a) Average binding energy  
(b) Quark theory  
(c) Spin orbital coupling  
(d) Neutrino hypothesis.