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VA-05-2024

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

B.Sc. (First Year) (First Semester) EXAMINATION NOVEMBER/DECEMBER, 2024

(CBCS/New Pattern)

CHEMISTRY

Paper-I

(Organic and Inorganic Chemistry)

(Saturday, 30-11-2024)

Time: 10.00 a.m. to 12.00 noon

Time—2 Hours

Maximum Marks—40

N.B.:— Attempt all questions.

1. Solve any three of the following:

(a) Define the following terms:

(i) Atomic radius

(ii) Electron affinity

(iv) Ionization energy

Electronegativity

(v) Ionic radius.

(iii)

- (b) What are clathrates ? Explain structure of XeF_2 .
- (c) What are f-block elements? Give their general characteristics.

P.T.O.

- (d) Explain factors affecting on electronegativity and give their periodic trends.
- (e) Write two preparation methods any three properties of XeF₄.
- 2. Attempt any three of the following:

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- (a) Define carbocation. Give its structure and stability.
- (b) What are alkenes? Explain addition of HBr to propene with mechanism.
- (c) What are substrate and reagent? Explain hypersconjugation in toluene.
- (d) Predict the products of the following:

(i)
$$CH_3 - Mg - Br \xrightarrow{H_2O}$$
?

$$(ii)$$
 CaC₂ $\xrightarrow{2H_2O}$?

OH

(iii)
$$CH_3 - CH - CH_2 - CH_3 - \frac{Conc H_2 SO_4}{} \rightarrow ?$$

$$(iv)$$
 $CH_3 - CH = CH_2 \xrightarrow{\text{HBr}} ?$

$$(v) \quad \mathbf{H} - \mathbf{C} \equiv \mathbf{C} - \mathbf{H} \xrightarrow{\mathbf{Br}_2} ?$$

- (e) How will you differentiate electrophiles and nucleophiles?
- 3. Solve any *two* of the following:

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(a) What are organic compounds? Give their classification on the basis of functional groups.

- (b) What are cyloalkanes? Explain Baeyer strain theory.
- (c) Write the IUPAC names of the following:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & \text{O} \\ & & | & | \\ (i) & & \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{CH}_3 \\ & & | \\ (ii) & & \text{CH}_3 - \text{CH} - \text{COOH} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \mathrm{NH_2} \\ & | \\ (iii) & \mathrm{CH_3} - \mathrm{CH} - \mathrm{CHO} \end{array}$$

$$(iv)$$
 COOH Br

$$(v)$$
 $CH_3 - C - O - CH_3$:

(d) How will you prepare 1, 3-butadiene from 1, 4-dibromobutane? What is the action of Br_2 and HBr on 1, 3-butadiene?