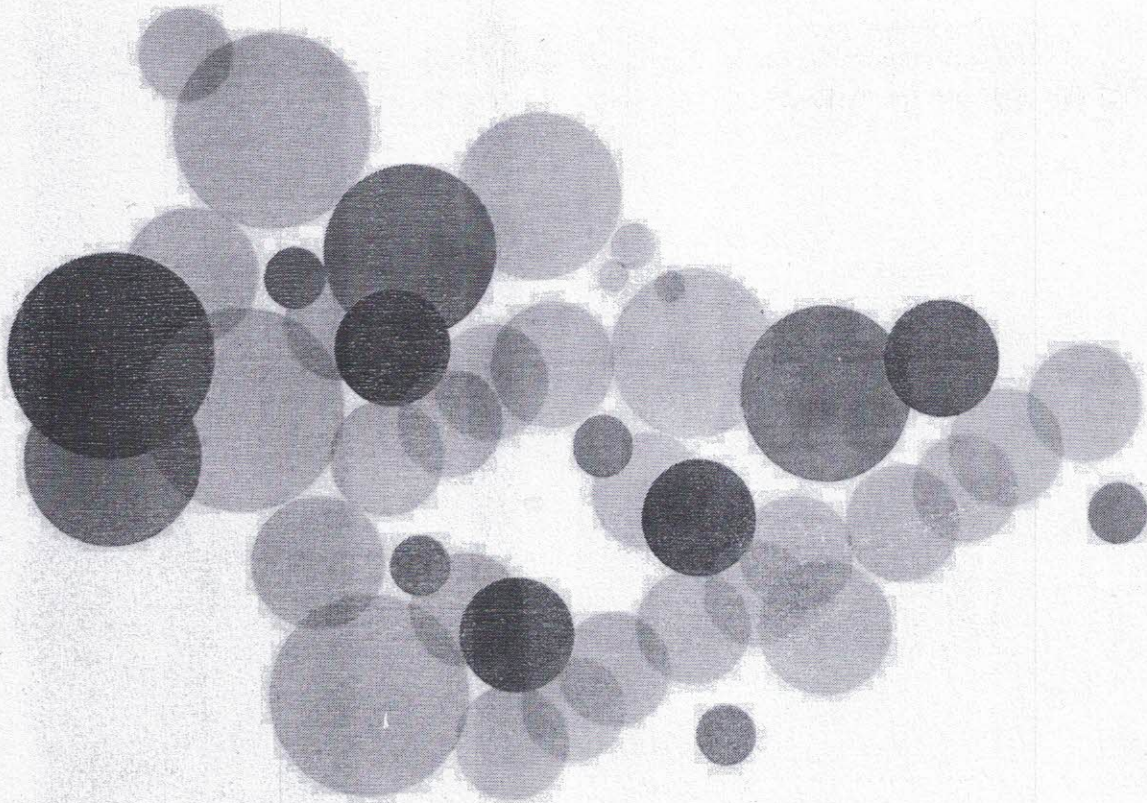


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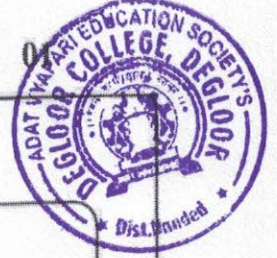


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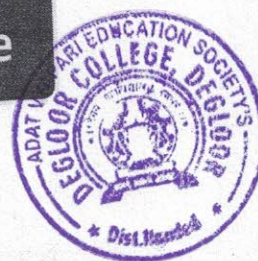
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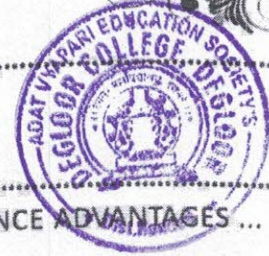
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## INDEX



- 01) Challenges and Prospects of Rural Marketing in India  
Dr. N. H. AWADE, Dist. Nanded (Maharashtra) ||14
- 02) PUBLIC INTEREST LITIGATION IN INDIA (WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE ADVANTAGES ...  
Rishu Dev Bansal, Bikaner (Raj.) ||17
- 03) IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION ON HIGHER EDUCATION: INDIAN OVERVIEW  
DR. MANOJ SINGH BISHT & MR. HEM CHANDRA BHATT, Distt. Chamoli ||23
- 04) Efficacy on growth of Macrophomina Phaseolina with Effect of acetone ...  
M. M. Dudhbhate & B. M. Kareppa, Dist. Parbhani, (M.S.) ||30
- 05) Teaching Commerce at undergraduate level in rural areas: Problems ...  
Dr. Kashide Suresh Sahebrao, Dist. Nanded (M.S) ||32
- 06) Interpretation of symbols used in Samuel Beckett's Endgame  
Prof. Dr. Aparna Mahajan, Chakan ||34
- 07) Inner Line Permit (ILP): a study of Andaman and Nicobar Islands with ...  
Dr. R. V. R. Murthy, Mayabunder ||38
- 08) A Study on Structure of Insurance Sector in India  
Dr. Saurabh Garg & Navdeep Dadhich, Sri Ganganagar ||42
- 09) LEFTIST TERRORISM MOVEMENT IN UNITED STATES  
Nilambar Saraka, Utkal University ||49
- 10) Study of Students' Learning of Political Science at Senior Secondary Level  
Owais Ahamd Siddiqui ||53
- 11) Impact of Foreign Investment on Development of Maharashtra  
Pallavi Vijay Nikhal & Fulsing Navalsing Mahajan, Dist:- Jalgaon ||59
- 12) The study about effects of saline water on the social and economic ...  
DR. MANISHKUMAR M. PATEL, VISNAGAR ||62
- 13) REGIONAL DISPARITIES INFRASTRUCTURAL DEVELOPMENT : A STUDY  
ANKITA PURWAR, Jhansi (U.P.) ||64



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## Teaching Commerce at undergraduate level in rural areas: Problems and Remedies

Dr. Kashide Suresh Sahebrao

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Degloor College Degloor, Dist. Nanded (M.S.)

### Introduction:-

Today's world is totally commercial .Each and every area of today's life-style is directly or indirectly connected with commerce only.

But unfortunately the education in commerce faculty in rural areas is not up to the mark in comparison to that industrialisation attracts youngsters from rural area to cities only to earn money in companies as labours. These youngsters are unaware of taking commercial education and gat connected with the rest of the world this may decrease the population in big cities and can increase more and more employment opportunities in rural areas it can give these youngsters an opportunities to live a happy prosperous and wealthy life it will heps us to fulfil the dream of our respected Bapuji who said Let's go to villeges.

### Objectives of the study:-

1. To find out reasons behind low strength of student in commerce faculty.
2. To inculcate the importance of commerce in the minds of students.
3. To know the problems faced by students learning in commerce faculty.
4. To enhance and enable the students to faced and overcome these problems.
5. To enhance more and more students to ward commerce field by good communication, syllabus and teaching techniques.
6. To accep modern and highly





developed teaching techniques for the betterment of students update knowledge.

#### Scope of the study:-

The scope of the study is limited only to Nanded district students of commerce faculty, learning in different colleges at undergraduate level.

#### Research Methodology:-

Considering number of colleges in Nanded and the number of students studying at undergraduate level is more that's why survey method is used in data collection for the period 2017-2019.

#### Problems:-

##### 1. Attitude of students toward commerce:-

Most of the students are to choose science and not too choose interested to take arts for their further study do the choose commerce as a new field some of them are scared of math.( accounting) which is most important subject may be these students don't get good guidance or may have ignored their math . knowledge in their previous classes or poor base in math. So it is much important to remove out this fear from their minds and assure them better educational progress in an easy way and to create confidence in them.

##### 2. Less number of students and attitude of Lecturers:-

The above mentioned reasons are sufficient to change the attitude and outlook lectures.for Ex. Less no.of students make lectures feel lazy and some say if they are not paid up to the mark why should they toil and take much effort for them it means they neglect their duty pay no need toward the student.

##### 3. Teaching techniques:-

Cities like Mumbai ,Delli,Pune or any other industrialized cities in most of the colleges, the teaching techniques are modern and up to the mark of commercial world, but in the rest of the areas the new techniques are not advanced which is the main cause why the students are not in connection with modern

world laziness of students and ignorance of lectures is sufficient for this.

##### 4. Communication barriers:-

Availabilities of electricity,internet connection, less use of computers laptops, are some people one more thing is that when electricity is available in specifies time, people enjoy only entertainment channels ,business news s are not listened and business channels are not seen.

##### 5. Less number of qualified lecturers:-

Now a days lecturers are appointed on the basis of different approaches, money though they are not eligible or sometime relatives of authorities. Which is totally wrong and dangerous for generation so qualified and learned personalities are kept away from the flow number of lecturers as compare to the students are less due to this.

##### 6. Payment of lectures:-

They should be paid on time up to mark though they are C.H.B or permanent this is also a cause of laziness lecturers.

#### Solutions:-

1. Lectures should inculcate students the importance of commerce faculty in today's totally commercial world to have an opportunity of self-betterment as well as that of our society and nation.

2. Lecturers should kindly be ready of offer their help to the students to overcome the problems relating commerce and proper guidance from their bottom of heart.

3. Students should be kept I touch with up to date knowledge with the help of internet and commercial news, and do its so too much informant for the lecture to keep himself in touch with that.

4. Lecturers can help students to make them known the business opportunities through business channels and newspaper recent changes in the world. He must inculcate its importance and should enthusiastic to guide them properly.





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5. Lectures should be paid up the mark though he is C.H.B. or permanent lecturer, so that he should not be bothered in his own life.

6. Colleges should provide advanced computerlabs and keep their maintenance regularly so that poor students can get opportunities to work and develop their progress which will lead to a wealthy and prosperous life in rural areas also.

7. Thus India will become a developed country in the world.

**Referances:-**

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□□□

## Interpretation of symbols used in Samuel Beckett's Endgame

Prof. Dr. Aparna Mahajan  
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\*\*\*\*\*  
**Abstract**

Samuel Beckett represents the inner depressed world of a man in the play 'Endgame' written in 1957. The duration of the play is only a day but each conversation, each action or non-action and the movements in the play are full of significant meanings which convey the theme of 'Meaninglessness' of human life. In this tragic-farce, the scanty props, the setting and even the characters are symbols trapped in life and death. Everyone wishes to break the cycle but cannot do so. The four and the only characters together show the essence of a single human life. The master and servant relationship, the father son relationship, lust of Hamm's father, the parents living in the dustbins, Clov taking care of everyone with love or as a sense of duty, though he does not want to; all these incidences make us realize how human life has confined Man in the so called concept of Life. Yet, Beckett at the end suggests a ray of hope showing a small child emerging from the wilderness, but the action remains incomplete. This paper is focused on all the symbols reflected in the play and has interpreted them with reference to human life in the play and also in reality.

**Key words:** Theatre of absurd, meaninglessness of life, human conditions, structure of the play, Samuel Beckett's concepts of temporal, symbols and images, characterization, setting, father-

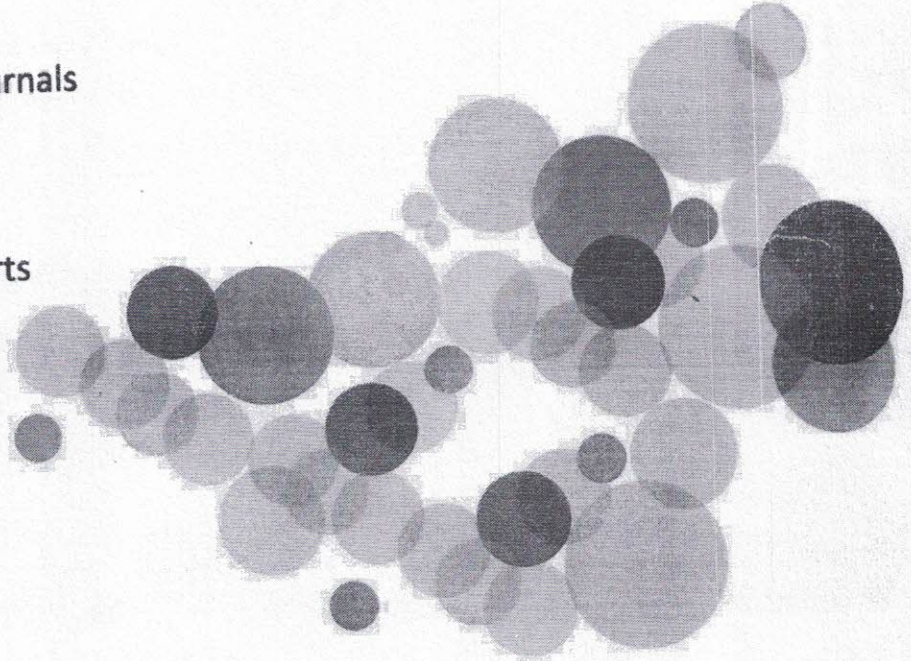


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